### **Manappuram Finance Limited**

### **Investor Presentation** Aug 2019

**Gold Loans** 



Microfinance



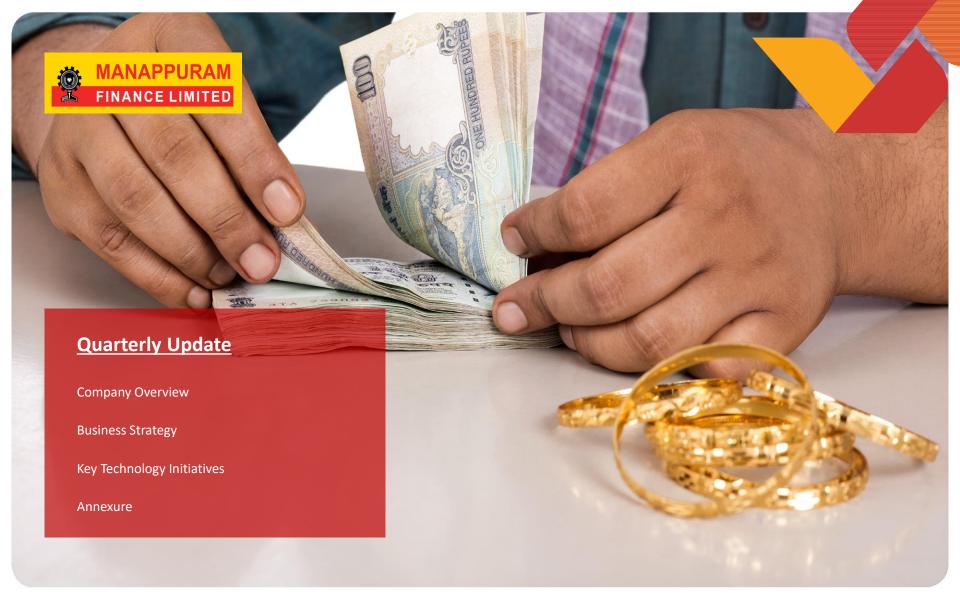
**Housing Finance** 



Vehicle Finance







# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS



**AUM** 

Rs 201,859 Mn

(+ 3.8% QoQ)

(+21.5 % YoY)

**Net Profit** 

Rs 2,689.1 Mn

(+5.2 % QoQ)

(+35.3 % YoY)

Networth

Rs 47,151.6 Mn

**ROA 5.1%** 

**ROE 23.28%** 

Capital Adequacy \*

23.2%

**Borrowing Cost \*** 

9.34%

**GNPA**\*

0.71%

BV / Share Rs 55.9

**EPS Rs 12.76** 

**Dividend / Share** 

Q1FY20: Rs 0.55

FY19: Rs 2.20

**Share of New Businesses** 

34.2%

(+ 83 bps QoQ)

(+ 915 bps YoY)

**Total Branches** 

4,380

No of Live Customers
4.46 mn

AUM: Assets Under Management, Net Profit: PAT after Minority Interest

\* Calculated on standalone basis

# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: KEY PERFORMANCE HIGHLIGHTS



Overall Highlights

- Delivered strong performance with +21.5% YoY and +3.8 % QoQ consolidated AUM growth
- Robust profitability with 5.1% consolidated ROA, 23% consolidated ROE resulting in +35.3 % YoY and +5.2% QoQ consolidated
   PAT growth

Gold Loan Business

- Gold Loan AUM up 6.6% YoY, 2.6% QoQ in Q1 FY20; Gold tonnage up 3.6% YoY and 1.3% QoQ
  - Company expects to grow gold loans in line with market growth; expect substantial pick up in gold loans in Q2FY20
- Gross yields on gold loans were stable QoQ. Net yields improved as the quantum of rebates reduced during this quarter

Operating leverage

- In line with the guidance a few quarters ago, operating leverage has played out in the business
  - Security costs have halved to INR 15.6 Cr in Q1 FY20 from INR 35.4 Cr in Q1 FY19
  - As a result, C/I ratio in the standalone business has improved from 35.7% in Q1 FY19 to 30.8% in Q1 FY20

Progress on
Business
Diversification

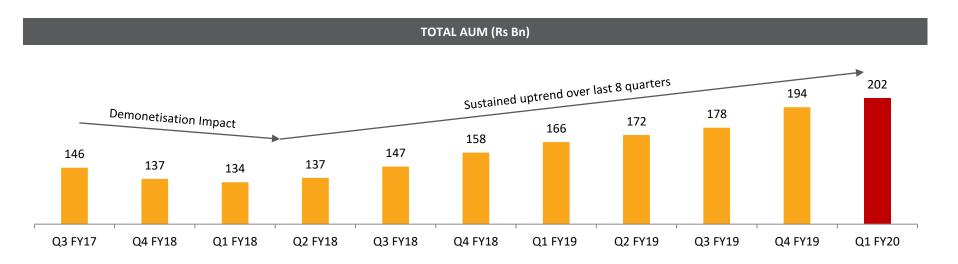
- Delivered robust growth in each of the new businesses, with stable or improving asset quality
- Asirvad MFI grew AUM by +72.2 % YoY and delivered 25.0% ROE in Q1 FY20
  - Asirvad MFI is now among the lowest cost providers of microfinance loans in India
  - Vehicle & Equipment Finance has stabilized with 70% YoY AUM growth and has been steady in terms of asset quality
- Housing finance business has stabilized with 33% YoY AUM growth

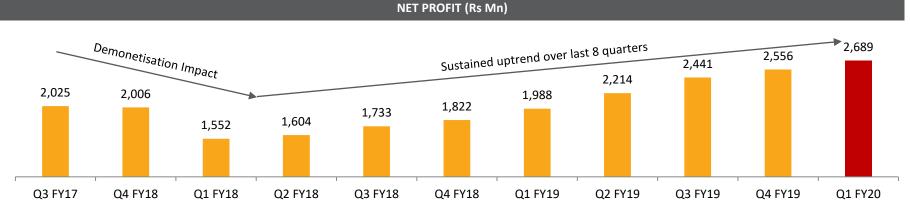
Liabilities

- Well matched ALM profile; Did not face any liquidity stress during Q1 FY20
- Diversified sources of funds; Undrawn Banking lines Rs 10,700 Mn
- Raised \$75mn of long term borrowings from IFC with 3 year tenor

### Q1 FY20 RESULTS: STRONG UPTREND IN AUM GROWTH & PROFITABILITY







# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED PROFIT & LOSS STATEMENT



Particulars (Rs Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YOY %	Q4 FY19	QOQ %	FY19
	202	166	21.5%	194	3.8%	194
Closing AUM (Rs Bn)	-					
Income from Operations	11,741.9	9,358.2	25.5%	10,848.6	8.2%	41,163.2
Finance expenses	3,799.8	2,943.2	29.1%	3,537.9	7.4%	13,194.4
Net interest income	7,942.2	6,415.0	23.8%	7,310.7	8.6%	27,968.8
Employee expenses	1,971.0	1,691.8	16.5%	1,939.9	1.6%	7,201.1
Other operating expenses	1,566.7	1,588.3	-1.4%	1,697.3	-7.7%	6,659.0
Pre provision profit	4,404.5	3,134.8	40.5%	3,673.4	19.9%	14,108.7
Provisions/Bad debts	365.3	154.6	136.2%	56.8	543.5%	461.0
Other Income	105.1	113.6	-7.5%	184.6	-43.1%	625.2
Profit before Tax	4,144.3	3,093.8	34.0%	3,801.3	9.0%	14,272.9
Tax	1,422.0	1,093.9	30.0%	1,217.9	16.8%	4,978.1
PAT before OCI	2,722.3	1,999.9	36.1%	2,583.4	5.4%	9,294.8
Other Comprehensive Income	(6.8)	5.6	-221.5%	(12.9)	-47.2%	(25.3)
Total Comprehensive Income	2,715.5	2,005.5	35.4%	2,570.5	5.6%	9,269.5
Minority Interest	26.4	17.7	49.0%	14.6	81.1%	70.9
PAT	2,689.1	1,987.8	35.3%	2,555.9	5.2%	9,198.7

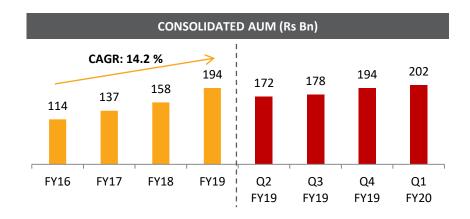
### Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

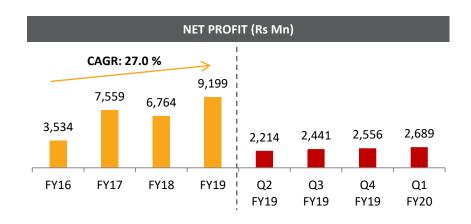


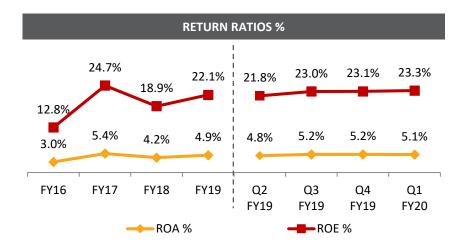
Particulars (Rs Mn)	June 2019	June 2018	YOY %	Mar 2019	Q0Q %
Cash & Bank Balances	12,541.6	7,282.1	72.2%	11,642.0	7.7%
Investments	1,519.1	0.5	286522.8%	1,737.5	-12.6%
Loans & Advances	188,618.1	166,098.0	13.6%	178,119.1	5.9%
Fixed Assets	5,133.1	2,831.4	81.3%	3,674.8	39.7%
Other Assets	9,851.8	5,979.8	64.8%	9,366.6	5.2%
Total Assets	217,664	182,192	19.5%	204,540	6.4%
Share Capital	1,686.5	1,685.1	0.1%	1,685.6	0.1%
Reserves & Surplus	45,465.0	38,174.9	19.1%	43,560.9	4.4%
Borrowings	161,662.1	134,397.4	20.3%	152,953.2	5.7%
Other Liabilities & Provisions	8,392.3	7,628.2	10.0%	5,881.1	42.7%
Minority Interest	457.7	305.9	49.6%	459.2	-0.3%
Total Liabilities	217,664	182,192	19.5%	204,540	6.4%

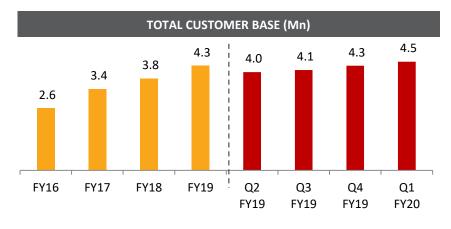
# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS





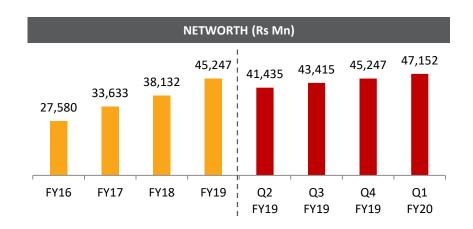


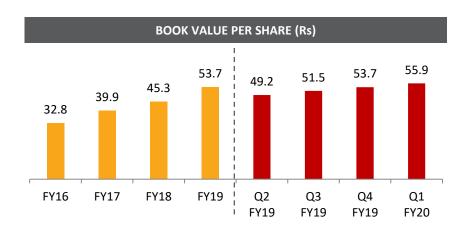


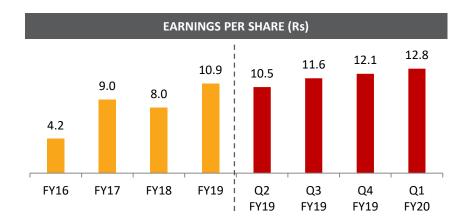


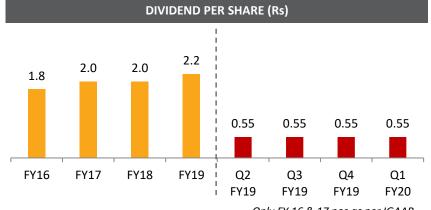
# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS







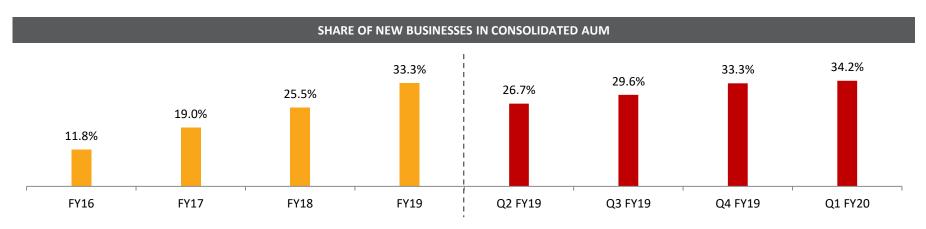




# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED AUM UPDATE



CONSOLIDATED AUM (Rs Mn)								
Particulars (Rs Mn)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	Q2FY19	Q3FY19	Q4FY19	Q1FY20
Gold Loans	100,806.0	111,245.3	117,349.8	129,615.2	125,927.6	125,249.1	129,615.2	132,924.1
Microfinance	9,988.0	17,959.4	24,372.0	38,407.8	27,289.4	31,951.6	38,407.8	41,983.0
Housing Finance	1,286.0	3,104.1	3,746.6	5,187.6	4,477.9	4,780.0	5,187.6	5,416.6
Vehicle Finance	1,297.7	3,058.3	6,253.8	11,146.1	8,172.3	9,755.4	11,146.1	12,270.8
Other Loans	952.0	1,204.8	5,925.2	10,027.7	6,039.9	6,094.9	10,027.7	9,264.9
Total	114,329.7	136,572.0	157,647.5	194,384.4	171,907.2	177,830.6	194,384.4	201,859.4

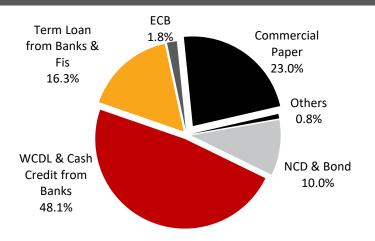


### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

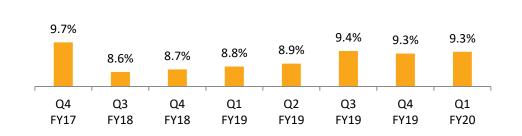
### MANAPPURAM FINANCE: BORROWING PROFILE







#### **COST OF BORROWING %**



#### **CREDIT RATING**

#### **Manappuram Finance:**

Long Term: AA- (Positive) by CRISIL Long Term: AA- (Stable) by ICRA Long Term: AA+ (Stable) by Bricwork Long Term: AA (Stable) by CARE

Short Term: A1+ by CARE

Commercial Paper : A1+ by CRISIL,CARE

**Asirvad Microfinance:** 

Long Term: A+ (Positive) by CRISIL, Long Term: A+ (Stable) by CARE Short Term: A1+ by CRISIL

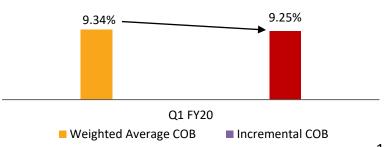
**Housing Finance:** 

Long Term: A+ (Positive) by CRISIL

Short Term: A1+ by CRISIL

Long Term: AA- (Stable) by CARE

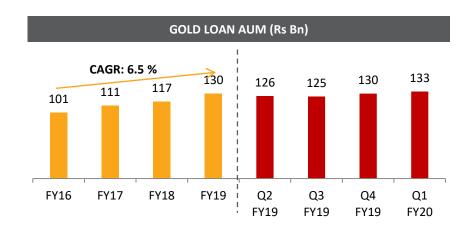
#### **MARGINAL COST OF BORROWING**

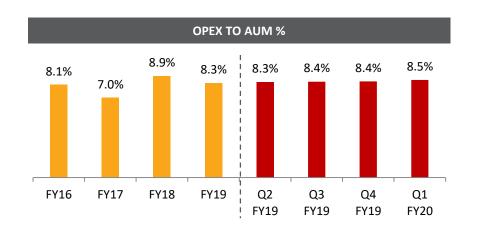


### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

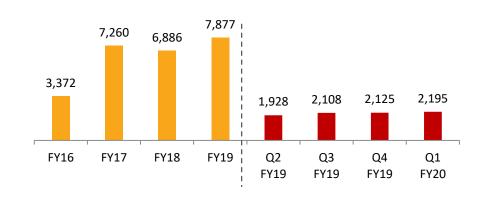
### **MANAPPURAM FINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS**







#### **NET PROFIT (Rs Mn)**



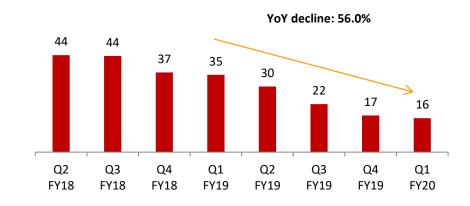
### **OPERATING COST LEVERAGE PLAYING OUT IN THE BUSINESS**



#### **OPEX GROWTH HAS TRAILED AUM GROWTH**

# YoY growth: 10% (vs. 16.6% standalone AUM growth) 781 835 FY16 FY17 FY18 FY19

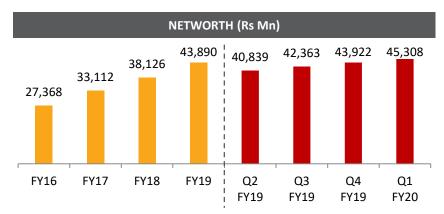
#### SIGNIFICANT RATIONALIZATION IN SECURITY COSTS

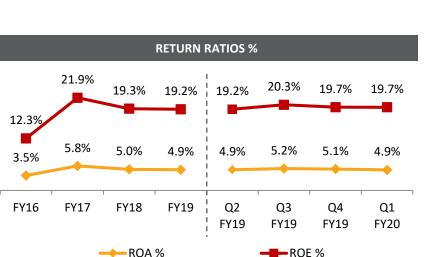


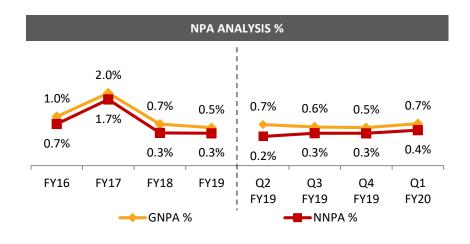
 Significant incremental operating leverage opportunity in the business as growth in opex expected to be lower vs. AUM growth  Cellular vaults rolled out across 3,330 branches, resulting in rationalization of security costs in the business

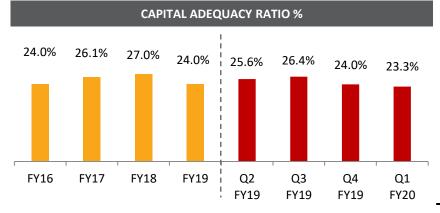
# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS











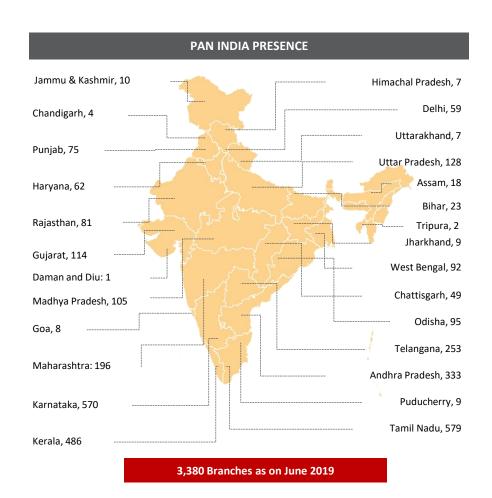
Only FY 16 & 17 nos as per IGAAP

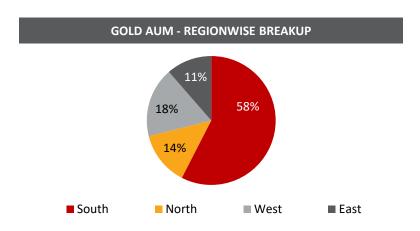
NPAs on account of theft, spurious collateral etc. are 0.05% of AUM

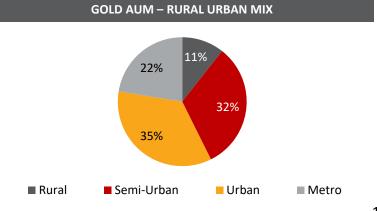
### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

### **MANAPPURAM FINANCE: GOLD AUM UPDATE**



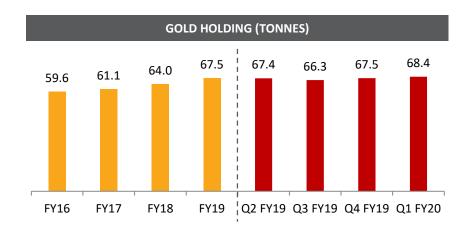


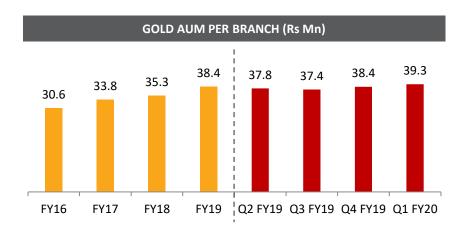


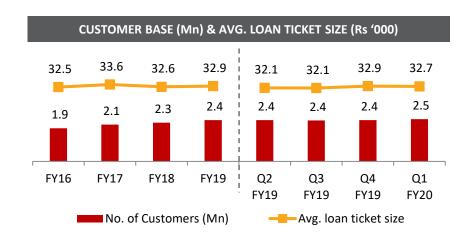


# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: GOLD AUM UPDATE









### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

### ONLINE GOLD LOAN: BUSINESS UPDATE



#### ONLINE GOLD LOAN - KEY FEATURES

- Manappuram became the first player to launch its Online Gold Loan (OGL) in September 2015
- This facility enables customers who have access to an internet-enabled device to avail a gold loan anytime, from anywhere in the world
- The loan proceeds are instantaneously transferred to customers bank account. Later, when the loan is repaid, the gold will continue to remain with the Manappuram branch for instant sanction of future loans whenever the need arises
- Customer doesn't need to visit branch after handing over the gold in our branches. All the transactions customer can do online at their convenience.
- Online APP are available in different regional languages for ease of customers.

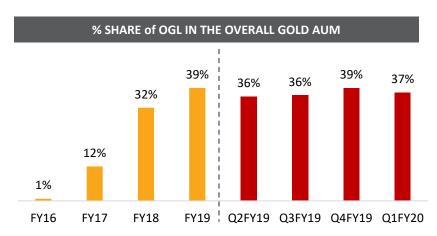
#### The advantages of OGL to a customer are:

- Easy documentation, instant approval, convenient 24x7 online repayment
- Hassle-free, paper-less transactions online

This OGL portfolio which is an important focus area for the company now accounts for  $\sim$ 40% of the total gold loan book compared to 1% in FY16.

#### **ONLINE GOLD LOAN METRICS**

AUM (Rs Mn) – Q1FY20	49,647.6
Average Ticket Size (Rs '000)	43.9



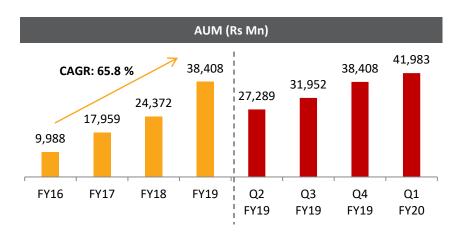
### Q1 FY20 RESULTS: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: KEY HIGHLIGHTS

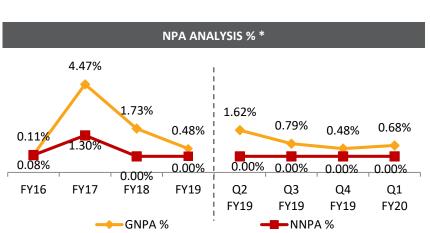


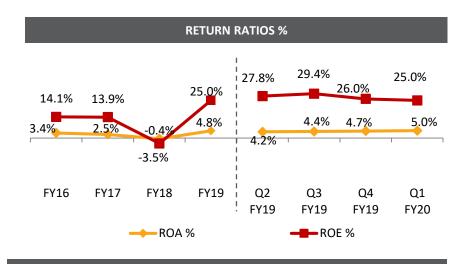
Particulars (Rs Mn)	Q1 FY20	Q1 FY19	YOY %	Q4 FY19	QOQ %	FY19
Closing AUM	41,983.0	24,379.4	72.2%	38,407.8	9.3%	38,407.8
Income from Operations	2,002.6	1,385.4	44.6%	1,687.0	18.7%	6,181.8
Finance expenses	691.1	600.7	15.1%	747.6	-7.6%	2,734.5
Net interest income	1,311.5	784.7	67.1%	939.4	39.6%	3,447.3
Employee expenses	334.6	262.3	27.6%	296.5	12.9%	1,134.8
Other operating expenses	178.5	151.4	17.9%	202.6	-11.9%	691.3
Pre provision profit	798.4	371.0	115.2%	440.3	81.3%	1,621.2
Provisions/Bad debts	166.8	34.2	387.9%	42.2	295.6%	197.8
Other Income	122.5	96.1	27.5%	218.7	-44.0%	590.7
Profit before Tax	754.1	432.9	74.2%	616.9	22.2%	2,014.1
Tax	260.8	147.1	-77.3%	205.3	-27.1%	688.3
PAT before OCI	493.3	285.8	72.6%	411.6	19.8%	1,325.8
Other Comprehensive Income	1.0	1.7	42.4%	(2.4)	100.0%	2.1
PAT	494.2	287.5	71.9%	409.2	20.8%	1,328.0
Borrowings	25,655.0	20,870.3	22.9%	22,157.9	15.8%	22,157.9
Networth	8,319.0	4,076.3	104.1%	7,824.6	6.3%	7,824.6

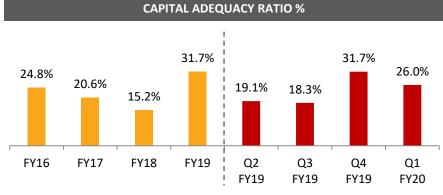
### Q1 FY20 RESULTS: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS









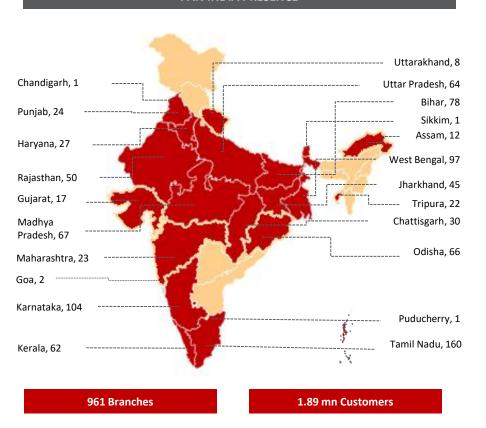


### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

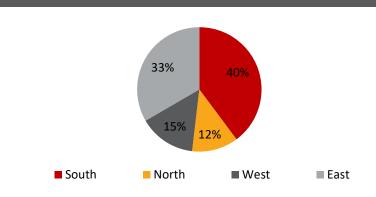
### **ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: AUM UPDATE**



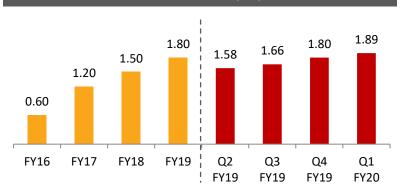
#### **PAN INDIA PRESENCE**



#### MFI AUM - REGIONWISE BREAKUP



#### **CUSTOMER BASE (Mn)**



### Q1 FY20 RESULTS:

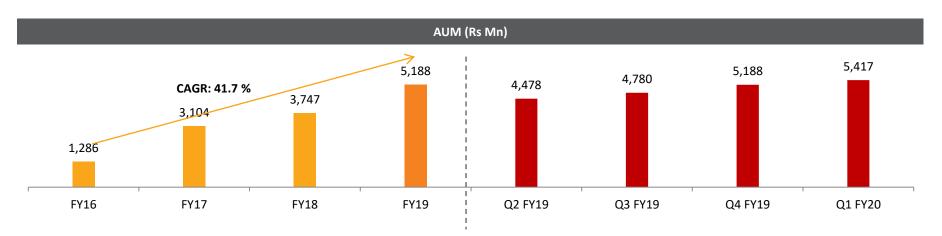
### **HOUSING FINANCE: BUSINESS UPDATE**



#### AFFORDABLE HOUSING

- Started commercial operations in January 2015.
- Focus on Affordable Housing for Mid to Low income Group.
- Focus on South and West of India.
- Rated A+/Positive (Long Term) & A1+ (Short Term) by CRISIL
- Rated AA (Stable) (Long Term) by CARE

HOUSING FINANCE METRICS						
AUM (Rs Mn) – Jun 2019	5,416.6					
Branch Network	35					
Number of States	6					
Average Ticket Size (Rs mn)	1					
Average Yield (%)	14.8%					
GNPA %	4.6%					



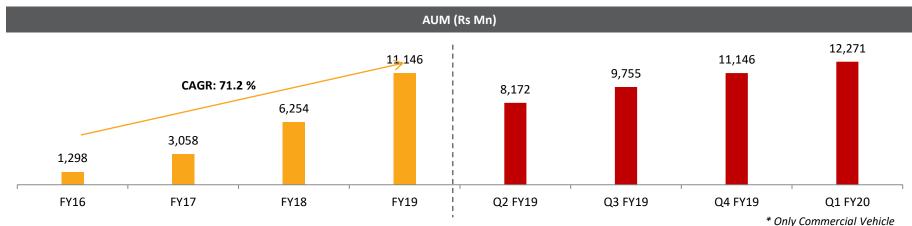
# Q1 FY20 RESULTS: VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT FINANCE: BUSINESS UPDATE



#### **VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT FINANCE**

- Started commercial operations in January 2015.
- The operations are a part of Manappuram Finance Ltd and are carried out from existing gold loan branches
- Selectively entered in all parts of India except North-east.
- Focus on Underserved Category of Customers who do not have access to Formal Banking system.

VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT FINANCE METRICS					
AUM (Rs Mn) – Jun 2019	12,270.8				
Branch Network	198				
Number of States	21				
Average Ticket Size (Rs mn)*	0.74				
Average Yield (%)	19.7%				
GNPA %	2.5%				





Quarterly Update

### **Company Overview**

**Business Strategy** 

Key Technology Initiatives

Annexure



# COMPANY OVERVIEW: BRIEF PROFILE



#### STRONG PEDIGREE

- Incorporated in 1992, the company has been one of India's leading gold loans NBFCs.
- Promoted by Mr. V.P. Nandakumar (current MD & CEO) whose family has been involved in gold loans since 1949.

#### BUSINESS OVERVIEW

- Focus on utilising surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- Addition of new synergistic product segments Microfinance (MFI), Commercial vehicles (CV), Mortgage & Housing Finance.
- Consolidated AUM of Rs 194 Bn as on Mar-2019
- Established pan-India presence

### FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

- Total AUM has grown from Rs 75.5 Bn in FY11 to Rs 194 Bn in FY19 at CAGR of 11%.
- Standalone Capital Adequacy Ratio in FY19 stood at 24.0%.
- Net Interest Income of Rs 27,968.8 Mn and PAT of Rs 9,198.7 Mn in FY19 grown at CAGR of 20.3 % and 27.6 % respectively over last 5 years.
- Return ratios: ROA 4.9% in FY19, ROE 22.0 % in FY19.

#### HIGH CORPORATE GOVERGANCE STANDARDS

- Consistent dividends to shareholders.
- Reputed auditors such as KPMG as internal auditors and Deloitte Haskins & Sells LLP as statutory auditors to ensure accurate financial reporting & transparency.
- Strong external professional representation on the Board with 6 of the 10 directors being independent. Board is chaired by Mr. Jagdish Capoor
   Ex-Deputy Governer of RBI, Ex-Chairman of HDFC Bank.

# COMPANY OVERVIEW: STRONG BRAND RECALL



- Strong brand equity built over the years.
- Celebrity endorsements have led to enhanced visibility and growing business.
- Brand 'Manappuram' is endorsed by well recognized film industry icons across India .
- Our brand ambassadors Venkatesh, Mohan Lal, Puneeth Rajkumar, Vikram, Akshay Kumar, Jeet, Sachin Khedekar And Uttam Mohanty.



# COMPANY OVERVIEW: EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT TEAM



Mr. V. P. Nandakumar Managing Director & CEO

- Chief Promoter of Manappuram Group
- Certified Associate of Indian Institute of Bankers



Mr. B.N. Raveendra Babu Executive Director

- Director since July 1992
- Worked in a senior role with Blue Marine International in U.A.E



Mrs. Bindu A L CFO

 Chartered Accountant with Over 20 years experience in the area of Finance and Accounts



Mr. Raja Vaidhyanathan Managing Director – MFI

- Erstwhile Promoter of Asirvad Microfinance
- IIT IIM Alumni with over 33 years of experience across industries



Mr. Jeevandas Narayan Managing Director – Housing Finance

- Erstwhile MD of State Bank of Travancore
- Over 37 years of experience in the financial services industry



Mr. K Senthil Kumar Head – Commercial Vehicle

 Over 21 years experience with organizations such as Fullerton India ,Citi Bank, HDFC Bank etc.



### Mrs. Puneet Kaur Kohli SVP - CTO

 Over 22 years experience with organizations such Bajaj
 Capital, Motricity, Bharti
 Airtel, Accenture, Duncan
 Industries, ITC Hotel



### COMPANY OVERVIEW: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS



Mr. Jagdish Capoor
CHAIRMAN, INDEPENDENT & NONEXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- · Former Chairman of HDFC Bank, former Deputy Governor of Reserve Bank of India, former Chairman of UTI and BSE Ltd
- Currently, he is on the Board of Indian Hotels Company Limited, Assets Care Enterprise Limited, Indian Institute of Management, LIC Pension Fund Limited and is the Chairman of Quantum Trustee Company Private Limited.

Mr. E. A. Kshirsagar NOMINEE DIRECTOR

- He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England & Wales
- He was associated with the Management Consultancy division of A F Ferguson for over three decades and retired in 2004 as the Senior Partner

Mr P. Manomohanan INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Commerce from Kerala University, Diploma in Industrial finance from Indian Institute of Bankers and also a Certified Associate of the Indian Institute of Bankers
- Has over 38 years of work experience in the RBI and in the regulatory aspects of NBFCs

Mr. Rajiven V. R.
INDEPENDENT &
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- He is a retired IPS officer.
- He holds a Bachelor of Science degree and has completed his LLB from Govt. Law College, Trivandrum
- Shri Rajiven brings to the Board a wealth of experience in areas like Leadership and Staff management, Strategic Management, Financial Control / Budgeting, Team Development etc.

### COMPANY OVERVIEW: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS



### Sutapa Banerjee INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- · Advance leadership Fellow at Harvard University, Gold medallist in Economics from XLRI School of Management in India.
- She is Managing Director of Shiva Cement Ltd, JSW Cements Ltd, JSW Holdings Ltd, North East Small Finance Bank Ltd. etc.
- She was earlier associated with ABN AMRO and ANZ Grindlays and Indian Investment Bank (Ambit)

### Mr V. R. Ramchandran INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- He holds a Bachelor of Science from the Calicut University and a Bachelor degree in law from the Kerala University.
- He has over 32 years of work experience and is a civil lawyer enrolled with the Thrissur Bar Association.

### Mr Gautam Narayan NON INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

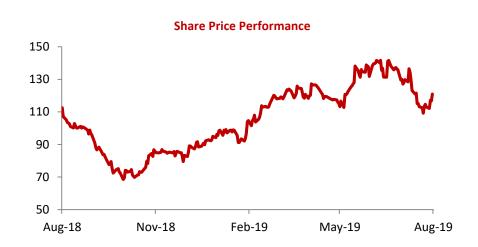
- He is a Chartered Accountant with additional qualification in management Post Graduate Diploma in Management from IIM Ahemadabad.
- He is a partner at Apax Partners.

### Mr Abhijit Sen ADDITIONAL DIRECTOR

- He holds B-Tech (Hons) from IIT, Kharagpur and Post- Graduate Diploma from IIM, Kolkata
- External Advisor to E & Y
- Board member- India First Life Insurance, Kalyani Forge, Trent Ltd and Ujjivan Micro-Finance
- · Served as CFO with Citi India for 18 years

# COMPANY OVERVIEW: SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE





MARKET DATA	AS ON 09.08.2019
Market Capitalization (Rs Mn)	1,05,028
Price (Rs)	124.6
No. of Shares Outstanding (Mn)	843.2
Face Value (Rs)	2.0
Avg. Qtrly Trading Volume (Rs Mn)	618.4
Avg. Qtrly Trading Volume (Mn shares)	4.74
52 Week High-Low (Rs)	144.90 - 66.40

Source – : BSE, Trading volume and Value is BSE & NSE combined

### Public, 15.53% DII, 3.88% FII, 44.74%

% SHAREHOLDING - JUN 19

KEY INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS AT JUN 19	% HOLDING
Quinag Acquisition (FPI) Ltd	9.94%
Baring India Private Equity Fund	8.78%
Barclays Merchant Bank Singapore Ltd	3.71%
Fidelity Investment Trust	3.47%
DSP Blackrock Microcap Fund	2.11%
Duro one Investments Ltd	2.18%

Source - BSE



# **BUSINESS STRATEGY:** KEY HIGHLIGHTS



#### **BUSINESS STRATEGY**

### STRENGTHEN THE CORE GOLD LOAN BUSINESS

### ADDITION OF SYNERGISTIC NEW BUSINESS SEGMENTS



- De-Linking the Gold Business from Gold Prices
- Focus on Branch Activations through increased Incentives & Performance Scorecard
- Enhanced Marketing Initiatives

- Leveraging the Strong Brand Equity & Existing Retail Customer Base
- Addition of new synergistic Product segments Microfinance, Mortgage & Housing Finance, CV Lending

# BUSINESS STRATEGY: DE-LINKING GOLD BUSINESS FROM GOLD PRICES



Earlier So 12 month Long	enario – Tenure Product	12 months – Single Product Offering	Additional 2 month for Auction
Gold value	100		
LTV	75%		If the Customer does not pay or
Gold Loan	75		close the Loan, then there is
Interest Rate	24%		likely loss of interest for 2
Interest Cost*	21		months during Auction
Total Principal + Interest*	96		



- Recalibrated the product structure to de-Link from gold price fluctuation.
- Loan to value (LTV) ratio is now linked to the tenure of the loan. Therefore, the maximum permissible LTV of 75% would be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year as was the standard practice earlier.

Current Revised Scenario – 3 to 6 month Short Tenure Products	3 months	6 months	9 months	12 months	Additional 2 month for Auction
	3 Month Scenario	6 Month Scenario	9 Month Scenario	12 Month Scenario	If the Customer does not pay
Gold value	100	100	100	100	or close the Loan, there is ample margin of safety to recover Principal as well as Interest.
LTV	75%	70%	65%	60%	
Gold Loan	75	70	65	60	
Interest Rate	24%	24%	24%	24%	Also, Linkage to Gold prices is
Interest cost *	7.5	11.2	14.3	16.8	Negligible.
Total Principal + Interest *	82.5	81.2	79.3	76.8	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes interest outgo during 2 months of auctioning period

### **BUSINESS STRATEGY:**

### **GOLD LOAN BUSINESS – REACHING OUT TO THE CUSTOMER**



Increased marketing initiatives across branches and key markets

Significantly enhanced our marketing spend with growing BTL and ATL activities

Increased incentives and branch activations

Initiative to track branch level performance scorecard





STRATEGIC
INITIATIVES TO DRIVE
BUSINESS
PERFORMANCE





### BUSINESS STRATEGY: INTRODUCING NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS



#### **CAPITAL AVAILABILITY**

- Current Capital Adequacy at 23.25 % compared to the minimum 15% as stipulated by the RBI.
- Gearing levels at ~2.8x leaving ample scope for increase in leverage.



STRONG BRAND EQUITY

**EXISTING RETAIL CUSTOMER BASE** 

PAN INDIA DISTRIBUTION PRESENCE

**RELATIONSHIPS WITH LENDERS** 

ADDITION ON NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT
SEGMENTS

MICROFINANCE

MORTGAGE & HOUSING

COMMERCIAL VEHICLES

#### RATIONALE FOR STARTEGY TO DIVERSIFY INTO SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS -

- Strategy to Utilise surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- To leverage the strong retail customer base, retail branch network and the strong Manappuram Brand Equity build over the years.
- To Leverage our operational capability to process large volume, small ticket lending transactions with semi-urban and rural customers.
- Focus to enhance the revenue mix and improve structural return on equity (RoE).



### KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES: EXPLORING NEW AGE FINTECH BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES



#### **INNOVATE (STRATEGIC)**

Innovative projects to make us ready and relevant to face future challenges / Changes. E.g. - SGL, Whatsup OGL Mobility platforms, Digital PL Loans, Digital Scorecards, OGL Digital Cards, Kiosks, BA Portal, VAS Portal

#### **DIFFERENTIATE (TACTICAL)**

Business differentiators like CRM, MDM UPI, AEPS, RPA Solutions & Adoption of New technologies i.e. IOT, Blockchain, AI/ML Ent. Apps like AML, AFS, GRC,LMS and Infra Solutions SD WAN Usage of public cloud, DMS and Digital Work Flows

### **RUN (OPERATE)**

Improved SLA Based Support for IT Services
, Replacement of PCs to Mobile devices with
MDM, Setting Up of Outsourced Information
Security Organization, Involvement of
Professional Network Integrators better
connectivity

# KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES: INNOVATIVE BUSINESS PROPOSITIONS





- Offline Apps: B2C & B2B Apps that can work without internet connectivity
- Mobility Apps: Restructured Apps that can work without any device, browser, platform dependency
- OGL Digital Cards & Wallets: This may open up
- opportunity for vertical integration with merchants
- Digital Personal Loans: Paper less digital loans with built in scorecards with quicker TAT for disbursing Loans
- VAS Portal & Kiosks: Portal that can provide Value added services to Customers including provision of Self operated Kiosks
- BA/BC/Agent/Franchisee Portals: Portals that allow to Business Associates/Business correspondents/ Agents/Franchisees to offer MAFIL Group product and services to customers
- Online Lending Market Place: Cater/Offer or avail MAFIL Group services through online

### **KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES:**

### IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES - STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE



**AEPS** 

Aadhaar Enabled Payment System

**CRM** 

(a) Solution for Customer 360 view (b) Lead Management (c) Campaign Management (d) Customer Service Management

**AFS** 

(a)Suspicious/ Fraudulent Transaction Monitoring (b)Real time caseManagement

UPI

(a) Enabling UPI solution for Collection (b)Bank Account confirmation (c)Enabling additional disbursement solution (d)Support for multi-bank transferfacility

IOT

IOT based Solution for /Strengthening e Security

**LMS** 

(a) Learning through mobile Platform (b) development of curriculumfor continuous learning exercise (c) Integrated platform Training Result Assessment

**RPA** 

Bring RPA solution to do improved/efficient/cost-effective process automation DMS& Digital

Work Flows (a) Centralized DMS System for management of Images (b) Implementation of digitalwork flows

**AML** 

(a)SolutionforcustomerRisk Profiling, (b)Transaction Monitoring

M DM

(a) Single Source of data (b) Data Governance (c) Source for HR/Sales/ Market/Customer Analytics (d) building Cross Sell/Up Sell opportunities

Block chain E Auction Solution by using blockchain technology

GRC

(a) Platform for category wise enterprise risk Reporting (b)Platform for Measurement & treatment of Enterprise Risk (c)Tracking Governance, Risk & compliance

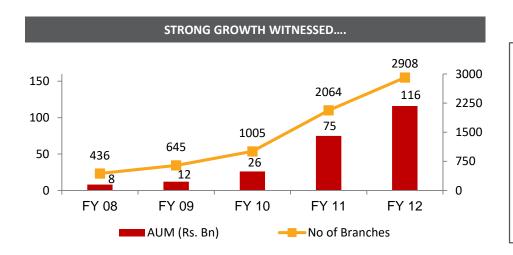
MAJOR BUSINESS DIFFERENTIATORS





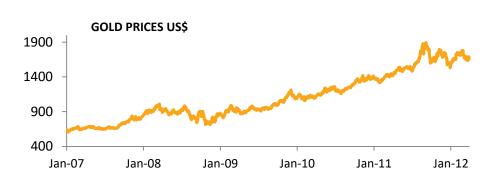
# UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 1: FY08 - FY12





- Higher Loan To Value (LTV) up to 85%
- Lower Cost of Funds due to Eligibility under Priority Sector Lending
- Supported by Buoyant Economic Growth
- Long Tenure Products supported by Rising Gold Prices
- Strong Competitive Positioning Better LTV, Lower interest rate compared to Moneylenders, Prompt Disbursement, Convenience of Place/time

#### SUPPORTED BY RISING GOLD PRICES....



Company witnessed CAGR of ~95% in AUM over FY08 - FY12.

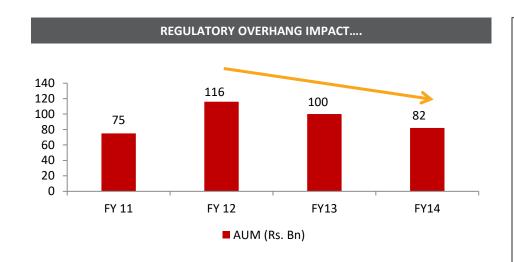
Branch Network grew by 7x over FY08 - FY12.

Strong Execution Capabilities and well defined systems and processes.

Source - Bloomberg 40

### UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 2: FY12 - FY14









#### **Regulatory Changes by RBI-**

- Mar 2012 : Removal of Priority Sector Lending Status led to Higher Borrowing Cost.
- Mar 2012 : Cap on LTV to not exceed more than 60% -
  - Weakened the Competitive positioning vis-à-vis Banks and Moneylenders.
  - Higher LTV Focused customers moved to Moneylenders whereas Interest Rate sensitive customers moved to Banks.
- Cap on Maximum Borrowing up to Rs. 2.5 Mn.

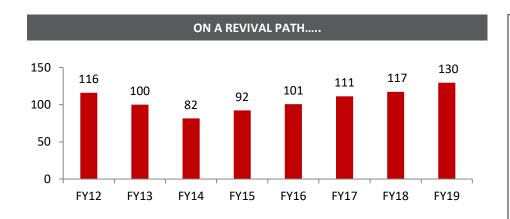
#### Fall in Gold Prices -

Peak LTV was 85% for FY12 and Long Tenure portfolio.

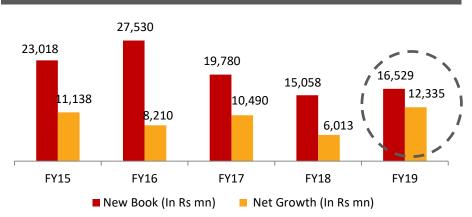
Negative Operating Leverage resulted into fall in Return Ratios and Profitability.

### UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 3: FY15 ONWARDS









#### Sept - 2013: Regulatory Changes by RBI-

- Increased the loan-to-value (LTV) ratio for gold loans to 75 per cent -
  - Resulting into Level Playing Field for NBFCs vis-a-vis the commercial banks.

#### Jan-2014: Reaching out to the Customers

 Through enhanced Marketing and Branch Activation Initiatives

#### June - 2014: De-Linking to Gold Prices -

- Shift from Long Tenure products to short Tenure products (3 to 9 Months)
- Recalibrated loan to value (LTV) ratio to link it to the tenure of the loan.
  - Maximum permissible LTV of 75% to be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year.

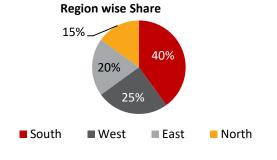
Positive Operating Leverage to kick in which would result into better Return Ratios and Profitability.

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: INDIA GOLD MARKET



# India possesses over ~20,000 tonnes of gold worth more than US\$ 800 bn. Organized gold loan sector penetration is Just 3%!

• India is the largest consumer of gold jewellery in the world - Together with China, it makes up over half the global consumer demand for gold.



• Southern India has been the largest market accounting for approximately 40% of the gold demand, followed by the western region at approximately 25% of India's annual gold demand.

- Further, Rural India is estimated to hold around 65% of total gold stock. For Rural India gold is the virtually the bank account of the people
  - As historically gold has been an good hedge against inflation & since it is fairly liquid, a lot of savings are in the form of gold.

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: KEY DRIVERS FOR GOLD LOAN MARKET



#### **ADVANTAGE CONSUMER**

- Idle gold can be monetized for productive purposes.
- Prompt Disbursement Faster turnaround time.
- Minimal Documentation No major documentation requirement.
- Flexible repayment options available.

#### **ADVANTAGE LENDER**

- Collateral / Security is with the lender No requirement to reposes.
- No Liquidity Issues Gold is one of the most liquid asset class.
- No Asset Liability Mismatch Loan assets are for 3 to 6
   months whereas liabilities are for 1 year and above.
- One of the lowest NPA segment

#### **LEADING TO A WIN-WIN SITUATION FOR ALL STAKEHOLDERS**

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE - GOLD LOAN NBFC'S



Parameter	Gold loan NBFC's	Banks	Moneylenders
LTV	Up to 75%	Lower LTV than NBFC's	Higher than 75%
Processing Fees	No / Minimal Processing Fees	Processing charges are much higher compared to NBFC's	No Processing Fees
Interest Charges	~18% to 26% p.a	~12% to 15% p.a	Usually in the range of 36% to 60% p.a.
Penetration	Highly Penetrated	Not highly penetrated. Selective Branches	Highly Penetrated
Mode of Disbursal	Cash/Cheque (Disbursals More than Rs. 0.1 mn in Cheque)	Cheque	Cash
Working Hours	Open Beyond Banking Hours	Typical Banking Hours	Open Beyond Banking Hours
Regulated	Regulated by RBI	Regulated by RBI	Not Regulated
Fixed Office place for conducting transactions	Proper Branch with dedicated staff for gold loans	Proper Branch	No fixed place for conducting business
Customer Service	High – Gold Loan is a Core Focus	Non Core	Core Focus
Documentation Requirement	Minimal Documentation, ID Proof	Entire KYC Compliance	Minimal Documentation
Repayment Structure / Flexibility	Flexible Re-Payment Options. Borrowers can pay both the Interest and Principal at the closure. No Pre-Payment Charges.	EMI compulsorily consists of interest and principal. Pre-Payment Penalty is Charged.	-
Turnaround Time	10 minutes	1-2 hours	10 minutes

#### **NBFC's RETAIN NICHE POSITIONING**

### **FOR FURTHER QUERIES:**





Mrs. Bindu A. L CFO

Contact No: +914873050000 Email – bindhu@manappuram.com

### DICKENSON

Aakash Mehta IR Consultant

Contact No: +91 9870679263

Email - aakash.mehta@dickensonir.com

#### **DISCLAIMER:**

This presentation and the contents therein are for information purposes only and does not and should not construed to be any investment or legal advice. Any action taken or transaction pursued based on the basis of the information contained herein is at your sole risk and responsibility and Manappuram Finance or its employees or directors, associates will not be liable in any manner for the consequences of any such reliance placed on the contents of this presentation. We have exercised reasonable care in checking the correctness and authenticity of the information contained herein, but do not represent that it is true, accurate or complete. Manappuram Finance or associates or employees shall not be in anyway responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error or omission in the information contained in this presentation. The recipients of this presentation should make their own verifications and investigations to check the authenticity of the said information if they wish. Manappuram Finance and/or directors, employees or associates may be deemed to have interests, financial or otherwise in the equity shares of Manappuram Finance.