## Manappuram Finance Limited

## **Investor Presentation**May 2017







Housing Finance



Vehicle Finance







# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS



AUM Rs 136,572 Mn (+ 19.5 % YoY) Net Profit FY17: Rs 7,558.5 Mn (+114 % YoY)

Networth Rs 33,618 Mn ROA 5.1% ROE 24.4%

Capital Adequacy \* 25.9%

Borrowing Cost \* 9.7%

GNPA \* 1.96%

BV / Share Rs 39.93 EPS Rs 9.53

Dividend / Share FY17: Rs 2.00 Share of New Businesses 19.0%

**Total Branches** 

4,152

No of Live Customers
3.3 mn

AUM: Assets Under Management, Net Profit: PAT after Minority Interest

<sup>\*</sup> Calculated on standalone basis

# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED PROFIT & LOSS STATEMENT



| Particulars (Rs Mn)          | FY17     | FY16     | YOY %  | Q4 FY17 | Q4 FY16 | YOY %  | Q3 FY17 | Q0Q %   |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| Closing AUM (Rs Bn)          | 137      | 114      | 19.5%  | 137     | 114     | 19.5%  | 146     | -6.2%   |
| Interest income              | 33,762.5 | 23,489.6 | 43.7%  | 8,958.8 | 6,503.2 | 37.8%  | 8,977.3 | -0.2%   |
| Other Operating Income       | 114.5    | 112.7    | 1.6%   | 29.2    | 21.5    | 35.5%  | 27.8    | 4.8%    |
| Income from Operations       | 33,876.9 | 23,602.3 | 43.5%  | 8,988.0 | 6,524.7 | 37.8%  | 9,005.1 | -0.2%   |
| Finance expenses             | 11,687.1 | 9,473.9  | 23.4%  | 2,904.2 | 2,357.8 | 23.2%  | 3,174.2 | -8.5%   |
| Net interest income          | 22,189.9 | 14,128.4 | 57.1%  | 6,083.8 | 4,166.9 | 46.0%  | 5,830.9 | 4.3%    |
| Employee expenses            | 5,025.8  | 4,300.9  | 16.9%  | 1,254.3 | 1,114.3 | 12.6%  | 1,303.3 | -3.8%   |
| Other operating expenses     | 4,627.0  | 4,030.4  | 14.8%  | 1,429.6 | 965.4   | 48.1%  | 1,081.8 | 32.1%   |
| Pre provision profit         | 12,537.1 | 5,797.1  | 116.3% | 3,399.8 | 2,087.1 | 62.9%  | 3,445.9 | -1.3%   |
| Provisions/Bad debts         | 1,092.1  | 423.4    | 158.0% | 406.2   | 127.5   | 218.5% | 351.7   | 15.5%   |
| Other Income                 | 212.2    | 110.0    | 92.9%  | 67.1    | 30.2    | 122.4% | 46.8    | 43.2%   |
| Profit before Tax            | 11,657.2 | 5,483.8  | 112.6% | 3,060.7 | 1,989.8 | 53.8%  | 3,141.0 | -2.6%   |
| Tax                          | 4,072.3  | 1,932.3  | 110.8% | 1,060.7 | 684.0   | 55.1%  | 1,104.9 | -4.0%   |
| PAT before Minority Interest | 7,584.9  | 3,551.6  | 113.6% | 2,000.0 | 1,305.8 | 53.2%  | 2,036.1 | -1.8%   |
| Minority Interest            | 26.4     | 17.9     | 47.6%  | (5.8)   | (1.2)   | 387.3% | 10.7    | -153.6% |
| PAT                          | 7,558.5  | 3,533.7  | 113.9% | 2,005.8 | 1,307.0 | 53.5%  | 2,025.4 | -1.0%   |
|                              |          |          |        |         |         |        |         |         |

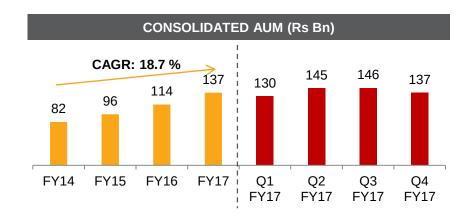
## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

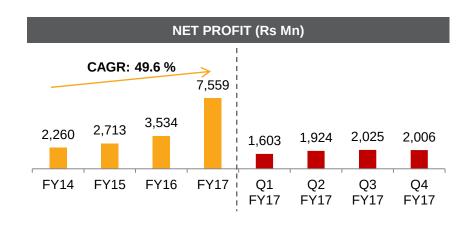


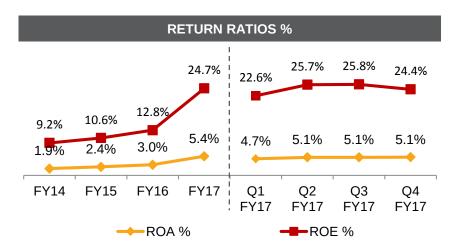
| Posticulous (Po Mu)            | May 2017  | May 2010  | VOV 0/ | Dec 2016  | 000 %  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Particulars (Rs Mn)            | Mar 2017  | Mar 2016  | YOY %  | Dec 2016  | QOQ %  |
| Cash & Bank Balances           | 5,137.5   | 6,044.8   | -15.0% | 5,845.3   | -12.1% |
| Investments                    | 50.5      | 490.6     | -89.7% | 554.8     | -90.9% |
| Loans & Advances               | 138,543.6 | 113,853.0 | 21.7%  | 145,546.2 | -4.8%  |
| Fixed Assets                   | 1,869.5   | 1,947.7   | -4.0%  | 1,844.0   | 1.4%   |
| Other Assets                   | 5,821.1   | 6,055.5   | -3.9%  | 7,183.0   | -19.0% |
| Total Assets                   | 151,422.1 | 128,391.5 | 17.9%  | 160,973.3 | -5.9%  |
| Share Capital                  | 1,683.8   | 1,682.4   | 0.1%   | 1,683.2   | 0.0%   |
| Reserves & Surplus             | 31,934.2  | 25,898.0  | 23.3%  | 30,422.4  | 5.0%   |
| Borrowings                     | 109,800.8 | 96,379.3  | 13.9%  | 122,110.1 | -10.1% |
| Other Liabilities & Provisions | 7,764.9   | 4,219.9   | 84.0%  | 6,513.4   | 19.2%  |
| Minority Interest              | 238.4     | 212.0     | 12.5%  | 244.2     | -2.4%  |
| Total Liabilities              | 151,422.1 | 128,391.5 | 17.9%  | 160,973.3 | -5.9%  |

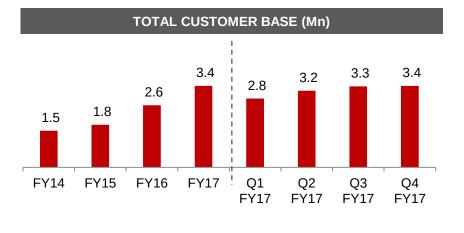
# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS





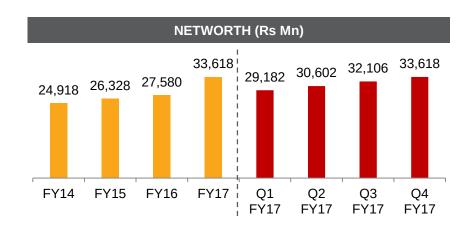


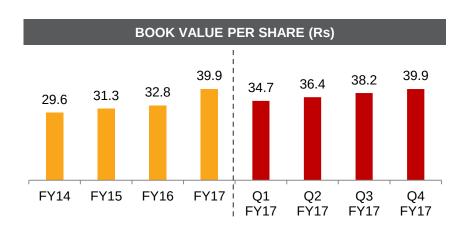


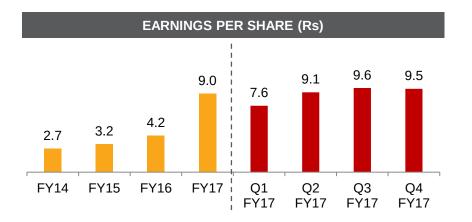


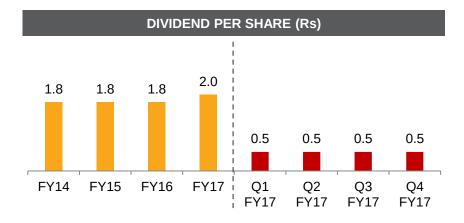
# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED RESULT HIGHLIGHTS







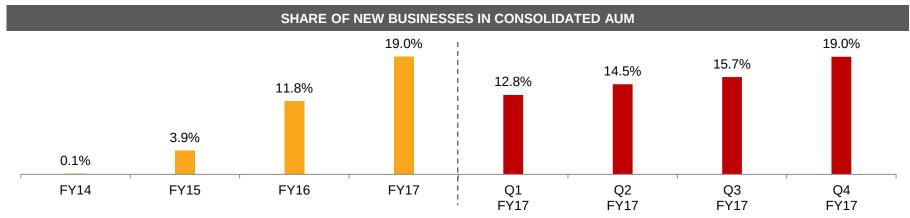




## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: CONSOLIDATED AUM UPDATE



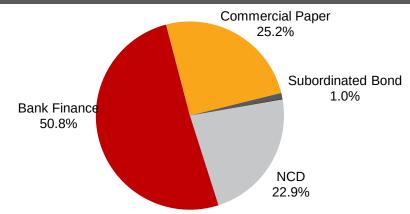
| CONSOLIDATED AUM (Rs Mn) |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Particulars (Rs Mn)      | FY14     | FY15     | FY16      | FY17      | Q1FY17    | Q2FY17    | Q3FY17    | Q4FY17    |
| Gold Loans               | 81,552.4 | 92,244.8 | 100,806.0 | 111,245.3 | 113,451.0 | 123,827.0 | 122,672.0 | 111,245.3 |
| Microfinance             | 0.0      | 3,220.0  | 9,988.0   | 17,959.4  | 12,368.0  | 15,705.0  | 16,504.0  | 17,959.4  |
| Housing Finance          | 0.0      | 21.9     | 1,286.0   | 3,104.1   | 1,705.0   | 2,134.0   | 2,630.0   | 3,104.1   |
| Vehicle Finance          | 0.0      | 153.7    | 1,297.7   | 3,058.3   | 1,684.0   | 2,126.0   | 2,505.0   | 3,058.3   |
| Other Loans              | 78.3     | 295.0    | 952.0     | 1,204.8   | 932.0     | 1,109.0   | 1,233.0   | 1,204.8   |
| Total                    | 81,630.7 | 95,935.4 | 114,329.7 | 136,572.0 | 130,140.0 | 144,901.0 | 145,544.0 | 136,572.0 |



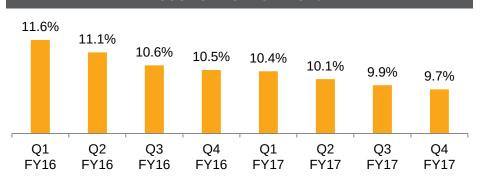
# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: BORROWING PROFILE







## **COST OF BORROWING %**



#### **CREDIT RATING**

## **Manappuram Finance:**

Investment grade rating since 1995

Long Term: AA- (Stable) by CRISIL, ICRA, CARE

Short Term: A1+ by CRISIL, ICRA

### **Asirvad Microfinance:**

Long Term: A+ (Stable) by CRISIL, CARE

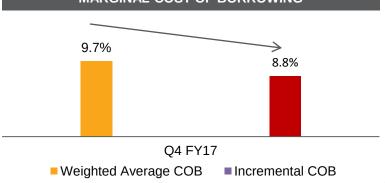
Short Term: A1+ by CRISIL

## **Housing Finance:**

Long Term: A+ (Stable) by CRISIL

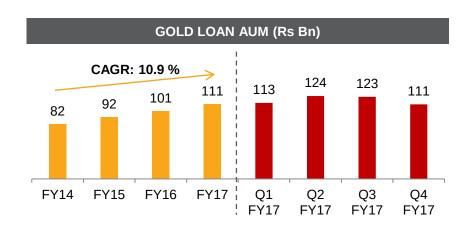
Short Term: A1+ by CRISIL

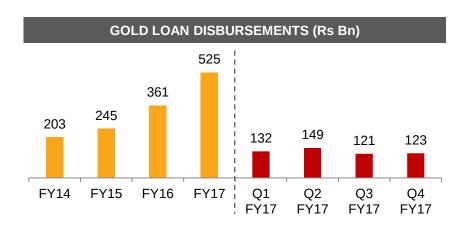
#### MARGINAL COST OF BORROWING

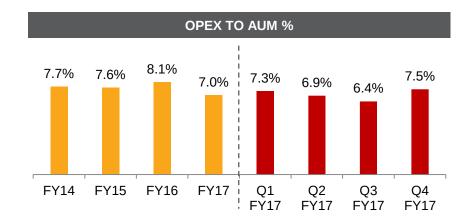


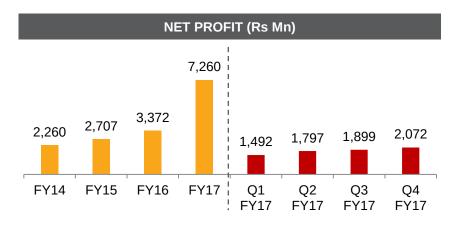
# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS





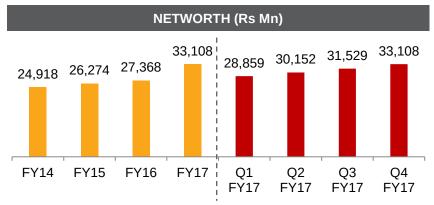


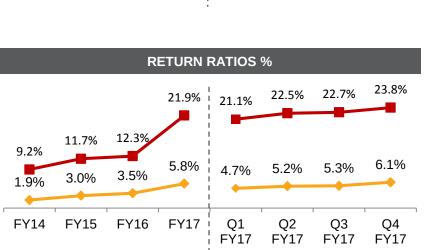




# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS

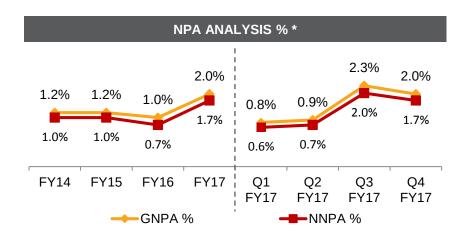


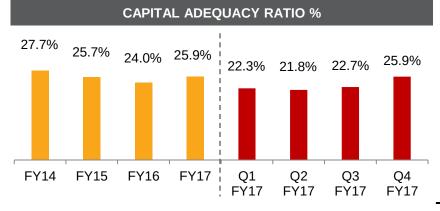




ROE %

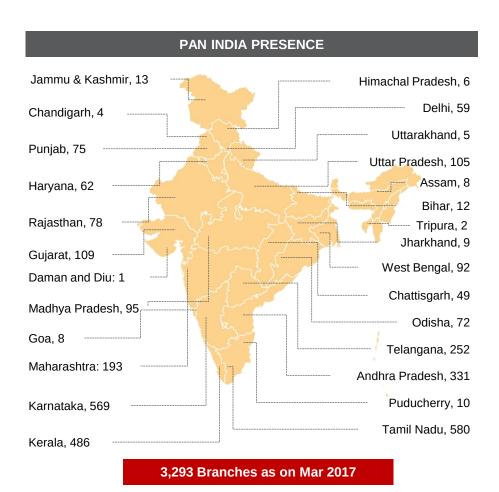
→ROA %

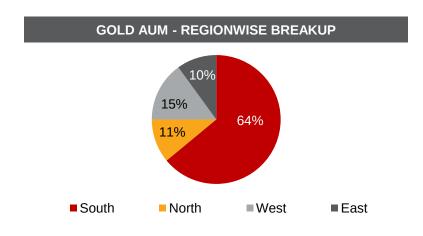


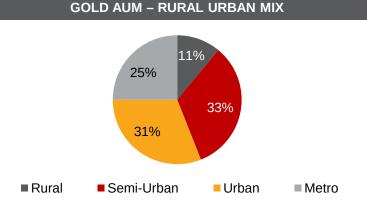


# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: GOLD AUM UPDATE



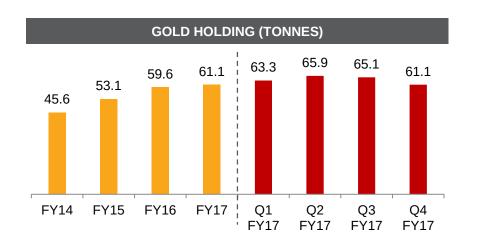


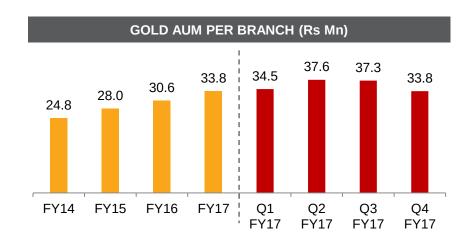


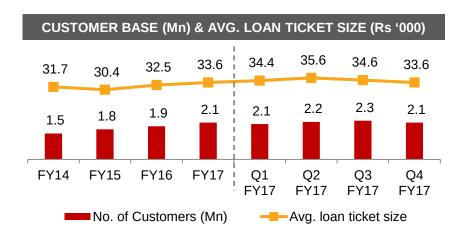


# Q4 FY17 RESULTS: MANAPPURAM FINANCE: GOLD AUM UPDATE









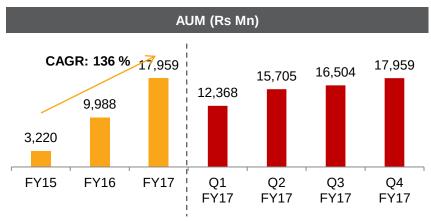
## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: KEY HIGHLIGHTS



| <b>FY17</b> 17,959.4 | FY16   | YOY %   | Q4 FY17  | O 4 EV40   | 1/01/0/   |  |  |
|----------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| 17 959 <i>4</i>      |  |   | Q4F111   | Q4 FY16  | YOY %   | Q3 FY17  | QOQ %  |
| 17,555.4             | 9,988.2  | 79.8%   | 17,959.4   | 9,988.2  | 79.8%   | 16,503.9   | 8.8%   |
| 3,059.20             | 1,261.40   | 142.5%  | 897.60   | 435.60   | 106.1%  | 899.70   | -0.2%  |
| 369.00               | 189.30   | 94.9%   | 73.20  | 74.50  | -1.7%   | 101.60   | -28.0%   |
| 3,428.20             | 1,450.70   | 136.3%  | 970.80   | 510.10   | 90.3%   | 1,001.30   | (0.03)   |
| 1,542.70             | 674.99   | 128.6%  | 455.10   | 241.88   | 88.2%   | 452.50   | 0.6%   |
| 1,885.50             | 775.71   | 143.1%  | 515.70   | 268.22   | 92.3%   | 548.80   | -6.0%  |
| 650.90               | 265.30   | 145.3%  | 183.50   | 85.31  | 115.1%  | 178.43   | 2.8%   |
| 395.30               | 159.70   | 147.5%  | 136.40   | 57.00  | 139.3%  | 108.60   | 25.6%  |
| 839.30               | 350.72   | 139.3%  | 195.80   | 125.91   | 55.5%   | 261.77   | -25.2%   |
| 522.20               | 98.20  | 431.8%  | 396.30   | 39.30  | 908.4%  | 68.72  | 476.7%   |
| 206.00               | 110.13   | 87.0%   | 65.40  | 31.37  | 108.5%  | 48.47  | 34.9%  |
| 523.10               | 362.65   | 44.2%   | (135.10)   | 117.98   | -214.5%   | 241.52   | -155.9%  |
| 179.70               | 123.12   | 46.0%   | (60.50)  | 37.14  | -262.9%   | 97.19  | -162.2%  |
| 343.40               | 239.53   | 43.4%   | (74.60)  | 80.84  | -192.3%   | 144.34   | -151.7%  |
|                      |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| 15,927.00            | 7,674.20   | 107.5%  | 15,927.00  | 7,674.20   | 107.5%  | 14,387.10  | 10.7%  |
| 2,643.80             | 2,300.50   | 14.9%   | 2,643.80   | 2,300.50   | 14.9%   | 2,718.50   | -2.7%  |
|                      | 369.00  3,428.20  1,542.70  1,885.50  650.90  395.30  839.30  522.20  206.00  523.10  179.70  343.40 | 3,059.201,261.40369.00189.303,428.201,450.701,542.70674.991,885.50775.71650.90265.30395.30159.70839.30350.72522.2098.20206.00110.13523.10362.65179.70123.12343.40239.53 | 3,059.201,261.40142.5%369.00189.3094.9%3,428.201,450.70136.3%1,542.70674.99128.6%1,885.50775.71143.1%650.90265.30145.3%395.30159.70147.5%839.30350.72139.3%522.2098.20431.8%206.00110.1387.0%523.10362.6544.2%179.70123.1246.0%343.40239.5343.4% | 3,059.20       1,261.40       142.5%       897.60         369.00       189.30       94.9%       73.20         3,428.20       1,450.70       136.3%       970.80         1,542.70       674.99       128.6%       455.10         1,885.50       775.71       143.1%       515.70         650.90       265.30       145.3%       183.50         395.30       159.70       147.5%       136.40         839.30       350.72       139.3%       195.80         522.20       98.20       431.8%       396.30         206.00       110.13       87.0%       65.40         523.10       362.65       44.2%       (135.10)         179.70       123.12       46.0%       (60.50)         343.40       239.53       43.4%       (74.60)          15,927.00       7,674.20       107.5%       15,927.00 | 3,059.20       1,261.40       142.5%       897.60       435.60         369.00       189.30       94.9%       73.20       74.50         3,428.20       1,450.70       136.3%       970.80       510.10         1,542.70       674.99       128.6%       455.10       241.88         1,885.50       775.71       143.1%       515.70       268.22         650.90       265.30       145.3%       183.50       85.31         395.30       159.70       147.5%       136.40       57.00         839.30       350.72       139.3%       195.80       125.91         522.20       98.20       431.8%       396.30       39.30         206.00       110.13       87.0%       65.40       31.37         523.10       362.65       44.2%       (135.10)       117.98         179.70       123.12       46.0%       (60.50)       37.14         343.40       239.53       43.4%       (74.60)       80.84 | 3,059.20       1,261.40       142.5%       897.60       435.60       106.1%         369.00       189.30       94.9%       73.20       74.50       -1.7%         3,428.20       1,450.70       136.3%       970.80       510.10       90.3%         1,542.70       674.99       128.6%       455.10       241.88       88.2%         1,885.50       775.71       143.1%       515.70       268.22       92.3%         650.90       265.30       145.3%       183.50       85.31       115.1%         395.30       159.70       147.5%       136.40       57.00       139.3%         839.30       350.72       139.3%       195.80       125.91       55.5%         522.20       98.20       431.8%       396.30       39.30       908.4%         206.00       110.13       87.0%       65.40       31.37       108.5%         523.10       362.65       44.2%       (135.10)       117.98       -214.5%         179.70       123.12       46.0%       (60.50)       37.14       -262.9%         343.40       239.53       43.4%       (74.60)       80.84       -192.3% | 3,059.20       1,261.40       142.5%       897.60       435.60       106.1%       899.70         369.00       189.30       94.9%       73.20       74.50       -1.7%       101.60         3,428.20       1,450.70       136.3%       970.80       510.10       90.3%       1,001.30         1,542.70       674.99       128.6%       455.10       241.88       88.2%       452.50         1,885.50       775.71       143.1%       515.70       268.22       92.3%       548.80         650.90       265.30       145.3%       183.50       85.31       115.1%       178.43         395.30       159.70       147.5%       136.40       57.00       139.3%       108.60         839.30       350.72       139.3%       195.80       125.91       55.5%       261.77         522.20       98.20       431.8%       396.30       39.30       908.4%       68.72         206.00       110.13       87.0%       65.40       31.37       108.5%       48.47         523.10       362.65       44.2%       (135.10)       117.98       -214.5%       241.52         179.70       123.12       46.0%       (60.50)       37.14       -262 |

## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: **ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: RESULT ANALYSIS**





**NPA ANALYSIS % \*** 

0.10%

0.05%

Q1

FY17

4.66%

1.36%

FY17

→ GNPA %

0.11%

0.08%

FY16

0.03%

0.03%

FY15

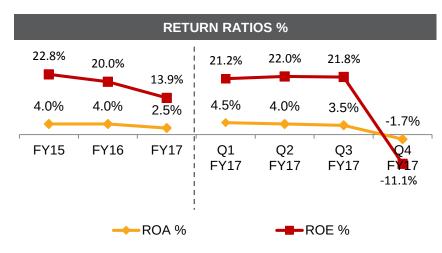


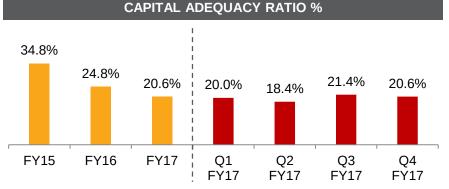
4.66%

1.36%

Q4

FY17





**──**NNPA % \* NPA recognised at 90 Days

0.16%

0.00%

Q3

FY17

0.17%

Q2

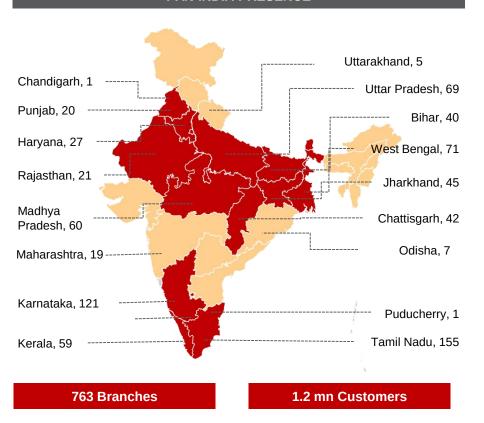
FY17

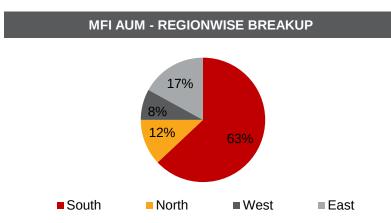
0.07%

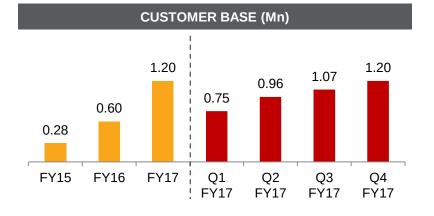
## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE: AUM UPDATE



### **PAN INDIA PRESENCE**







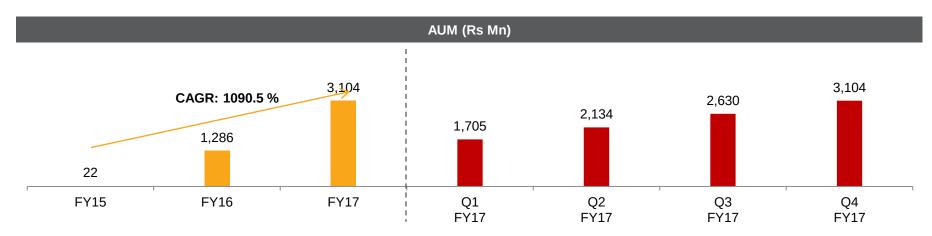
## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: HOUSING FINANCE: BUSINESS UPDATE



#### **AFFORDABLE HOUSING**

- Started commercial operations in January 2015.
- Focus on Affordable Housing for Mid to Low income Group.
- Focus on South and West of India.
- Rated A+/Stable (Long Term) & A1+ (Short Term) by CRISIL

| HOUSING FINANCE METRICS     |       |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| AUM (Rs Mn) – Mar 2017      | 3,104 |  |  |  |  |
| Branch Network              | 35    |  |  |  |  |
| Number of States            | 6     |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ticket Size (Rs mn) | 0.9   |  |  |  |  |
| Average Yield (%)           | 15.3% |  |  |  |  |
| GNPA %                      | 1.45% |  |  |  |  |



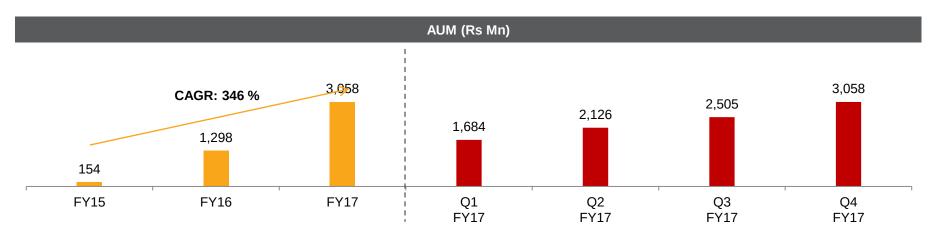
## Q4 FY17 RESULTS: VEHICLE FINANCE: BUSINESS UPDATE



#### **VEHICLE FINANCE**

- Started commercial operations in January 2015.
- The operations are a part of Manappuram Finance Ltd and are carried out from existing gold loan branches
- Selectively entered in Southern and Western India.
- Focus on Underserved Category of Customers who do not have access to Formal Banking system.

| VEHICLE FINANCE METRICS     |       |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| AUM (Rs Mn) – Mar 2017      | 3,058 |  |  |  |  |
| Branch Network              | 50    |  |  |  |  |
| Number of States            | 10    |  |  |  |  |
| Average Ticket Size (Rs mn) | 0.70  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Yield (%)           | 18.7% |  |  |  |  |
| GNPA %                      | 1.5%  |  |  |  |  |





Quarterly Update

## **Company Overview**

**Business Strategy** 

Key Technology Initiatives

Annexure



# COMPANY OVERVIEW: BRIEF PROFILE



### STRONG PEDIGREE

- Incorporated in 1992, the company has been one of India's leading gold loans NBFCs.
- Promoted by Mr. V.P. Nandakumar (current MD & CEO) whose family has been involved in gold loans since 1949.

## **BUSINESS**OVERVIEW

- Focus on utilising surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- Addition of new synergistic product segments Microfinance (MFI), Commercial vehicles (CV), Mortgage & Housing Finance.
- Consolidated AUM of Rs 137 Bn as on Mar-2017
- Established pan-India presence

## FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

- Total AUM has grown from Rs 75.5 Bn in FY11 to Rs 137 Bn in FY17 at CAGR of 10%.
- Standalone Capital Adequacy Ratio in FY17 stood at 25.9%.
- Net Interest Income of Rs 22,189.9 Mn and PAT of Rs 7,558.5 Mn in FY17 grown at CAGR of 7 % and 5 % respectively over last 5 years.
- Return ratios: ROA 5.4% in FY17, ROE 24.7 % in FY17.

## HIGH CORPORATE GOVERGANCE STANDARDS

- Consistent dividends to shareholders.
- Reputed auditors such as KPMG as internal auditors and SR Batliboi & Associates as statutory auditors to ensure accurate financial reporting & transparency.
- Strong external professional representation on the Board with 6 of the 10 directors being independent. Board is chaired by Mr. Jagdish Capoor Ex-Deputy Governer of RBI, Ex-Chairman of HDFC Bank.

# COMPANY OVERVIEW: STRONG BRAND RECALL



- Strong brand equity built over the years.
- Celebrity endorsements have led to enhanced visibility and growing business.
- Brand 'Manappuram' is endorsed by well recognized film industry icons across India .
- Our brand ambassadors Venkatesh, Mohan Lal, Puneeth Rajkumar, Vikram, Akshay Kumar, Jeet, Sachin Khedekar And Uttam Mohanty.



# COMPANY OVERVIEW: EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT TEAM



Mr. V. P. Nandakumar Managing Director & CEO

- Chief Promoter of Manappuram Group
- Certified Associate of Indian Institute of Bankers



Mr. B.N. Raveendra Babu Executive Director

- Director since July 1992
- Worked in a senior role with Blue Marine International in U.A.E



Mr. Kapil Krishan Group Chief Financial Officer

 27 years experience with organizations such as CRISIL, HSBC, Standard Chartered, Hewitt Associates, India Infoline



Mr. Raja Vaidhyanathan Managing Director – MFI

- Erstwhile Promoter of Asirvad Microfinance
- IIT IIM Alumni with over 33 years of experience across industries



Mr. Jeevandas Narayan Managing Director – Housing Finance

- Erstwhile MD of State Bank of Travancore
- Over 37 years of experience in the financial services industry



Mr. K Senthil Kumar Head – Commercial Vehicle

 Over 21 years experience with organizations such as Fullerton India ,Citi Bank, HDFC Bank etc.



- Mr. Mohan Vizhakat Group Chief Technology officer
- Associated with the Indian Government and leading companies of India and Middle East in Information Technology



Mr. Avik Saha EVP- Data Analysis and Strategy

 Over 20 years experience with organizations such as TCS, Wipro, Microsoft and Oracle consulting



- Mr. Kamalakar Sai Palavalasa EVP- Insurance
- Over 24 years experience with organizations such as Genosar ,IndiaFirst, Reliance and Birla Insurance Company



# COMPANY OVERVIEW: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS



Mr. Jagdish Capoor CHAIRMAN, INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- · Former Chairman of HDFC Bank, former Deputy Governor of Reserve Bank of India, former Chairman of UTI and BSE Ltd
- Currently, he is on the Board of Indian Hotels Company Limited, Assets Care Enterprise Limited, Indian Institute of Management, LIC Pension Fund Limited and is the Chairman of Quantum Trustee Company Private Limited.

Dr. Shailesh J Mehta
INDEPENDENT &
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Technology in mechanical engineering from IIT Mumbai, MSc in Operations Research from Case Western Reserve University and PhD degree in Operation Research and Human Letters from California State University and in Computer Science and Operations Research from Case Western Reserve University.
- Over 38 years of experience, was President of Granite Hill Capital Ventures, Chairman and CEO of Providian Financial Corporation, operating general partner of West Bridge Capital, President and COO of Capital Holding and Executive Vice President of Key Corp

Mr. E. A. Kshirsagar NOMINEE DIRECTOR

- He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England & Wales
- He was associated with the Management Consultancy division of A F Ferguson for over three decades and retired in 2004 as the Senior Partner

Mr P. Manomohanan
INDEPENDENT &
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Commerce from Kerala University, Diploma in Industrial finance from Indian Institute of Bankers and also a Certified Associate of the Indian Institute of Bankers
- Has over 38 years of work experience in the RBI and in the regulatory aspects of NBFCs

# COMPANY OVERVIEW: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS



## Mr. Rajiven V. R. INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- · He holds a Bachelor of Science degree and has completed his LLB from Govt. Law College, Trivandrum
- Shri Rajiven brings to the Board a wealth of experience in areas like Leadership and Staff management, Strategic Management, Financial Control / Budgeting, Team Development etc.

## Dr. Amla Samanta INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Science from Mumbai University, Masters in Biochemistry from GS Medical College, Mumbai.
- She is Managing Director of Samanta Organics Pvt Ltd, Tarapur & Ashish Rang Udyog Pvt Ltd.
- She has served on the boards of HDFC Bank & HDFC Securities. Prior to this she was consultant bio-chemist at Lilavati Hospital

Mr V. R. Ramchandran INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- He holds a Bachelor of Science from the Calicut University and a Bachelor degree in law from the Kerala University.
- He has over 32 years of work experience and is a civil lawyer enrolled with the Thrissur Bar Association.

## COMPANY OVERVIEW: SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE





| MARKET DATA                     | AS ON 24.05.2017 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Market Capitalization (Rs Mn)   | 73,497.84        |
| Price (Rs)                      | 87.30            |
| No. of Shares Outstanding (Mn)  | 841.9            |
| Face Value (Rs)                 | 2.0              |
| Avg. Trading Volume (Rs Mn)     | 499.60           |
| Avg. Trading Volume (Mn shares) | 6.13             |
| 52 Week High-Low (Rs)           | 106.90- 51.30    |

Source - BSE, NSE

| Public,<br>18.89%<br>Promoter,<br>34.45% |
|--|
|--|

% SHAREHOLDING - MARCH 31, 2017

| KEY INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS AT MAR 17 | % HOLDING |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Baring India Private Equity Fund      | 8.79%     |
| WF Asian Reconnaissance Fund Ltd      | 3.99%     |
| Barclays Merchant Bank Singapore Ltd  | 3.77%     |
| DSP Blackrock Microcap Fund           | 3.03%     |
| Ashish Dhawan                         | 1.49%     |
| Mousseganesh Ltd                      | 1.39%     |
| L&T Mutual Fund Trustee Ltd           | 1.20%     |
| Morgan Stanley Mauritius Company Ltd  | 1.24%     |
| Dolly Khanna                          | 1.21%     |

Source - BSE



# **BUSINESS STRATEGY:** KEY HIGHLIGHTS



#### **BUSINESS STRATEGY**

STRENGTHEN THE CORE GOLD LOAN BUSINESS

ADDITION OF SYNERGISTIC NEW BUSINESS SEGMENTS



- De-Linking the Gold Business from Gold Prices
- Focus on Branch Activations through increased Incentives & Performance Scorecard
- Enhanced Marketing Initiatives

- Leveraging the Strong Brand Equity & Existing Retail Customer Base
- Addition of new synergistic Product segments Microfinance, Mortgage & Housing Finance, CV Lending

# BUSINESS STRATEGY: <u>DE-LINKING</u> GOLD BUSINESS FROM GOLD PRICES



| Earlier Scer<br>12 month Long Te |     | 12 months – Single Product Offering | Additional 2 month for<br>Auction                     |
|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|---|
| Gold value                       | 100 |                                     |   |
| LTV                              | 75% |                                     | If the Customer does not                              |
| Gold Loan                        | 75  |                                     | pay or close the Loan,                                |
| Interest Rate                    | 24% |                                     | then there is likely loss of<br>interest for 2 months |
| Interest Cost*                   | 21  |                                     | during Auction  |
| Total Principal + Interest*      | 96  |                                     |   |



- Recalibrated the product structure to de-Link from gold price fluctuation.
- Loan to value (LTV) ratio is now linked to the tenure of the loan. Therefore, the maximum permissible LTV of 75% would be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year as was the standard practice earlier.

| Current Revised Scenario –<br>3 to 6 month Short Tenure Products | 3 months            | 6 months            | 9 months            | 12 months            | Additional 2 month for<br>Auction                    |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
|  | 3 Month<br>Scenario | 6 Month<br>Scenario | 9 Month<br>Scenario | 12 Month<br>Scenario | If the Customer does not                             |
| Gold value   | 100                 | 100                 | 100                 | 100                  | pay or close the Loan,                               |
| LTV#   | 75%                 | 70%                 | <b>65</b> %         | 60%                  | there is ample margin of safety to recover Principal |
| Gold Loan  | 75                  | 70                  | 65                  | 60                   | as well as Interest.                                 |
| Interest Rate  | 24%                 | 24%                 | 24%                 | 24%                  | Also, Linkage to Gold                                |
| Interest cost *  | 7.5                 | 11.2                | 14.3                | 16.8                 | prices is Negligible.                                |
| Total Principal + Interest *                                     | 82.5                | 81.2                | 79.3                | 76.8                 | . 5 5  |

<sup>#</sup> Currently the company is giving only 3 months loan in view of the rise in gold prices

<sup>\*</sup> Includes interest outgo during 2 months of auctioning period

# BUSINESS STRATEGY: GOLD LOAN BUSINESS – REACHING OUT TO THE CUSTOMER



Increased marketing initiatives across branches and key markets Significantly enhanced our marketing spend with growing BTL and ATL activities

Increased incentives and branch activations

Initiative to track branch level performance scorecard





STRATEGIC INITIATIVES TO DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE





# BUSINESS STRATEGY: INTRODUCING NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS



#### **CAPITAL AVAILABILITY**

- Current Capital Adequacy at 25.9% compared to the minimum 15% as stipulated by the RBI.
- Gearing levels at ~2.7x leaving ample scope for increase in leverage.



## STRONG BRAND EQUITY

EXISTING RETAIL CUSTOMER
BASE

PAN INDIA DISTRIBUTION PRESENCE

RELATIONSHIPS WITH LENDERS

ADDITION ON NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS

MICROFINANCE

MORTGAGE & HOUSING

COMMERCIAL VEHICLES

## RATIONALE FOR STARTEGY TO DIVERSIFY INTO SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS -

- Strategy to Utilise surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- To leverage the strong retail customer base, retail branch network and the strong Manappuram Brand Equity build over the years.
- To Leverage our operational capability to process large volume, small ticket lending transactions with semi-urban and rural customers.
- Focus to enhance the revenue mix and improve structural return on equity (RoE).



## KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES: EXPLORING NEW AGE GOLD LOAN BASED FINTECH BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES



## **INNOVATE (STRATEGIC)**

Out of the box innovative projects to make us ready and relevant to face future challenges / changes.

E.g. - OGL, SGL, Mobility platforms, OGL Credit eWallet, Net Lockers etc.

## **DIFFERENTIATE (TACTICAL)**

Business differentiators like Online Payment Portals, eKYC, Mobility Solutions, Digital Wallets, Gold loan disbursement solutions, Video Conferencing, IP Phones, MPLS, MPS

## **RUN (OPERATE)**

IT platform support through IBM, .Net module coding, spares and procurement, AMCs, PC refresh, Vendor Management etc.

## **KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES:**

## **EXPLORING NEW AGE GOLD LOAN BASED FINTECH BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**



#### GOLD LOANS - IT/FINTECH BUSINESS STRATEGY

#### **B2C Self Service Platforms:**

 Online gold Loan and e-commerce based credit ecosystem, and SGL (SMS based Gold Loan) facility for customers who find it difficult to access internet.

#### **B2E Enterprise Mobility Platforms:**

 "Branch on Mobile (BoM) concept" which enables on-field gold loan transactions beyond the brick and mortar branches by employees / agents / franchisees

High-tech IoT based network enabled Keyless Gold Storage Technologies:

### **OGL Credit eWallet (OCW):**

 This may open up opportunity for vertical integration with merchant outlets and help promote the concept of Online Gold Loans at the point of service consumption by the customers

#### **Branch Gold Loan Payment Portal:**

 This may open up opportunity for vertical integration with payment channels like IMT, Paytm, Banks pre-paid Cards, EKYC – based Savings Bank Accounts

#### **Internal Credit Rating platform:**

 This will enable us to develop our own credit scores of the potential customers based on Gold Loan related data

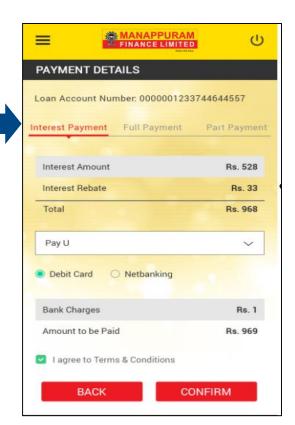
#### **WEB APPLICATION**

- Web platform based
- Successfully executed 2,131,702 transactions valued Rs 15,674 trillion

#### **MOBILE APPLICATION**

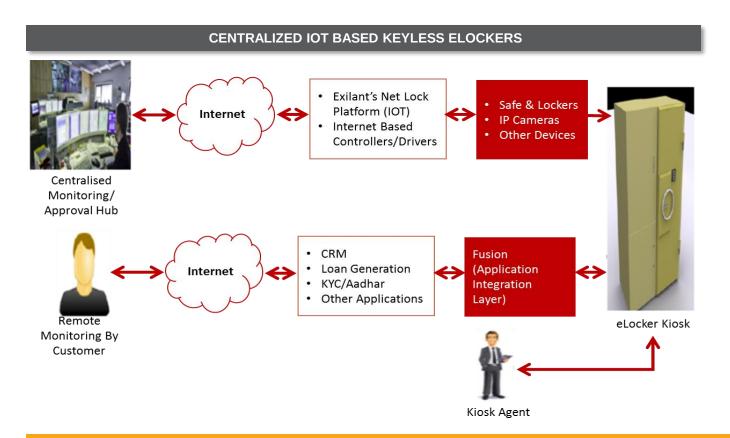
- Mobile APP based
- Successfully executed 615,036 transactions valued Rs 4359 trillion

SMS BASED APPLICATION



## KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES: TECHOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS TO ENHANCE VALUE PROPOSITION





TIE-UP WITH E-COMMERCE PLATFORMS











FOCUS ON BRAND POSITIONING, IMPROVED COLLECTION,
EFFECTIVE LEAD GENERATION, SUPERIOR CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE, OPEX COST REDUCTION

## **KEY TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES:**

## IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES - STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE



#### MAJOR BUSINESS DIFFERENTIATORS COMPLETED RECENTLY

## TIE-UP WITH PAYTM, M-PESA, M-RUPEE, ITZCASH

Brand positioning,
Collection,
Lead Generation, Customer
Experience,
Opex. Reduction

## I-REFER MOBILE APPLICATION

Digital Platform for Customer Acquisition

### AUTOMATIC IMPS / NEFT / RTGS GOLD LOAN PAYMENT SYSTEM

Removal of manual intervention and enabling 24X7 payments - – Tie up with ICICI Bank, Kotak Mahindra Bank, Axis bank, SBI & Yes bank

### BC TIE-UP WITH YES BANK FOR DOMESTIC MONEY TRANSFER

Scope for fee based income through BC arrangement with Yes Bank

## ONLINE INWARD PAYMENT SYSTEM TIE UP WITH "PAYU"

Enables the customers to make online Gold Loan payments through PGs ( Pay U, Bill Desk, HFDC), Wallets ( Paytm, Mrupee, mpesa)

## MONEY TRANSFER PLATFORM – USING PPI LICENSE

Enables domestic money transfer facility using MAFIL PPI license

## INVENTORY MODULE - IMPLEMENTATION

Reduced TAT for Re-pledge process / OGL conversion & reduction in Sticker and Gold packing cost

## COMPLIANCE RATING & COMPLIANCE PORTAL

Enables rating of branches and development of a Portal for compliance related functions

## PRE -PAID CARDS ISSUE FOR MONEY TRANSFER (CASH OUT)

Issuance of co branded pre paid debit cards that enable cash out facility within Domestic Money Transfer

## OPTIMIZED INTEREST ACCRUAL SYSTEM

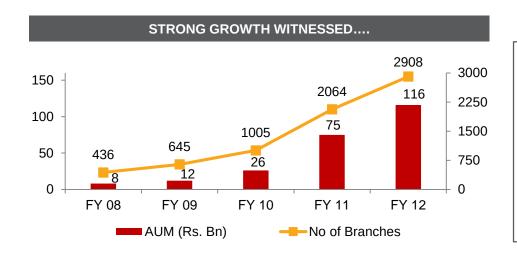
Developed an error free Interest accrual system for MIS reporting

MANAPPURAM FINANCE FELICITATED AS WINNER OF "KMA NASSCOM IT INNOVATIONS AWARD 2014" IN 2015



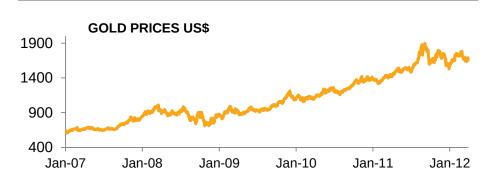
# UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 1: FY08 - FY12





- Higher Loan To Value (LTV) up to 85%
- Lower Cost of Funds due to Eligibility under Priority Sector Lending
- Supported by Buoyant Economic Growth
- Long Tenure Products supported by Rising Gold Prices
- Strong Competitive Positioning Better LTV, Lower interest rate compared to Moneylenders, Prompt Disbursement, Convenience of Place/time

### SUPPORTED BY RISING GOLD PRICES....



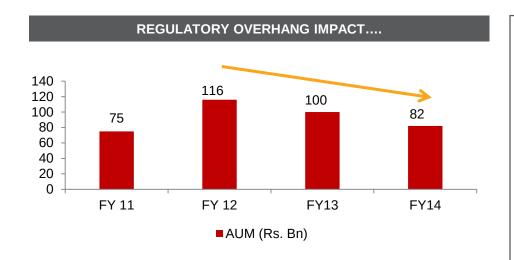
Company witnessed CAGR of ~95% in AUM over FY08 - FY12.

**Branch Network grew by 7x over FY08 - FY12.** 

Strong Execution Capabilities and well defined systems and processes.

# UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 2: FY12 - FY14









## **Regulatory Changes by RBI-**

- Mar 2012 : Removal of Priority Sector Lending Status
   led to Higher Borrowing Cost.
- Mar 2012 : Cap on LTV to not exceed more than 60%
  - Weakened the Competitive positioning vis-à-vis Banks and Moneylenders.
  - Higher LTV Focused customers moved to Moneylenders whereas Interest Rate sensitive customers moved to Banks.
- Cap on Maximum Borrowing up to Rs. 2.5 Mn.

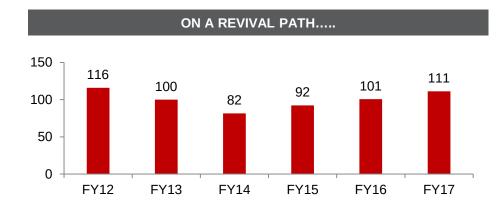
#### Fall in Gold Prices -

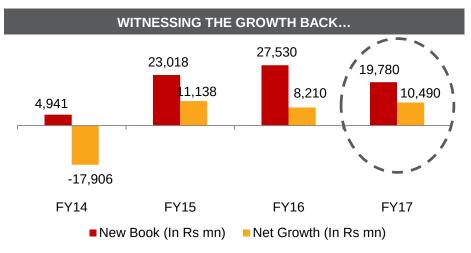
Peak LTV was 85% for FY12 and Long Tenure portfolio.

Negative Operating Leverage resulted into fall in Return Ratios and Profitability.

# UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 3: FY15 ONWARDS







## Sept - 2013: Regulatory Changes by RBI-

- Increased the loan-to-value (LTV) ratio for gold loans to 75 per cent -
  - Resulting into Level Playing Field for NBFCs vis-a-vis the commercial banks.

## Jan-2014: Reaching out to the Customers

 Through enhanced Marketing and Branch Activation Initiatives

## June - 2014: De-Linking to Gold Prices -

- Shift from Long Tenure products to short Tenure products (3 to 9 Months)
- Recalibrated loan to value (LTV) ratio to link it to the tenure of the loan.
  - Maximum permissible LTV of 75% to be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year.

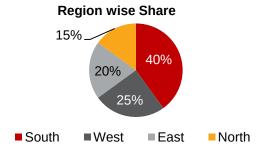
Positive Operating Leverage to kick in which would result into better Return Ratios and Profitability.

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: INDIA GOLD MARKET



# India possesses over ~20,000 tonnes of gold worth more than US\$ 800 bn. Organized gold loan sector penetration is Just 3%!

 India is the largest consumer of gold jewellery in the world - Together with China, it makes up over half the global consumer demand for gold.



• Southern India has been the largest market accounting for approximately 40% of the gold demand, followed by the western region at approximately 25% of India's annual gold demand.

 Further, Rural India is estimated to hold around 65% of total gold stock. For Rural India gold is the virtually the bank account of the people - As historically gold has been an good hedge against inflation & since it is fairly liquid, a lot of savings are in the form of gold.

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: KEY DRIVERS FOR GOLD LOAN MARKET



## **ADVANTAGE CONSUMER**

- Idle gold can be monetized for productive purposes.
- Prompt Disbursement Faster turnaround time.
- Minimal Documentation No major documentation requirement.
- Flexible repayment options available.

### **ADVANTAGE LENDER**

- Collateral / Security is with the lender No requirement to reposes.
- No Liquidity Issues Gold is one of the most liquid asset class.
- No Asset Liability Mismatch Loan assets are for 3 to
   6 months whereas liabilities are for 1 year and above.
- One of the lowest NPA segment

#### LEADING TO A WIN-WIN SITUATION FOR ALL STAKEHOLDERS

## INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE - GOLD LOAN NBFC'S



| Parameter                                      | Gold Ioan NBFC's  | Banks  | Moneylenders                            |
|--|---|--|---|
| LTV  | Up to 75%   | Lower LTV than NBFC's  | Higher than 75%                         |
| Processing Fees                                | Processing Fees No / Minimal Processing Fees  |  | No Processing Fees                      |
| Interest Charges                               | ~18% to 24% p.a   | ~12% to 15% p.a  | Usually in the range of 36% to 60% p.a. |
| Penetration                                    | Highly Penetrated   | Not highly penetrated. Selective<br>Branches   | Highly Penetrated                       |
| Mode of Disbursal                              | Cash/Cheque (Disbursals More than Rs. 0.1 mn in Cheque)   | Cheque   | Cash                                    |
| Working Hours                                  | Open Beyond Banking Hours   | Typical Banking Hours  | Open Beyond Banking Hours               |
| Regulated                                      | Regulated by RBI  | Regulated by RBI   | Not Regulated                           |
| Fixed Office place for conducting transactions | Proper Branch with dedicated staff for gold loans   | Proper Branch  | No fixed place for conducting business  |
| Customer Service                               | High – Gold Loan is a Core Focus  | Non Core   | Core Focus                              |
| Documentation<br>Requirement                   | Minimal Documentation, ID Proof   | Entire KYC Compliance  | Minimal Documentation                   |
| Repayment Structure / Flexibility              | Flexible Re-Payment Options.<br>Borrowers can pay both the Interest<br>and Principal at the closure.<br>No Pre-Payment Charges. | EMI compulsorily consists of interest and principal. Pre-Payment Penalty is Charged. | -                                       |
| Turnaround Time                                | 10 minutes  | 1-2 hours  | 10 minutes                              |

## **NBFC's RETAIN NICHE POSITIONING**

## **FOR FURTHER QUERIES:**





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